

March 30, 2021

NHTSA Campaign Number: 21C-001

Administrator National Highway Traffic Safety Administration 1200 New Jersey Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20590 Cc: K. Adams-Campos – NHTSA (e-mail) D. Oaks – Combi USA S. Smith – Combi USA B. Hogan - DECA

Dear Administrator,

Subject: Combi USA - Petition for Determination of Inconsequential Noncompliance

I am a technical consultant working with Combi USA on compliance of child restraint systems under FMVSS 213 and submitting this petition on Combi's behalf.

Pursuant to 49 CFR Part 556 – Exemption for Inconsequential Defect or Noncompliance, Combi USA (Combi) hereby requests exemption from the notification and remedy requirements of the Safety Act for a noncompliance on the basis that the noncompliance is inconsequential to motor vehicle safety.

Combi determined that the BabyRide Infant Car Seats manufactured between 2016 and 2019 do not comply with S5.4.1.2(a) of Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard No. 213 (FMVSS 213) for minimum breaking strength of webbing used to secure a child on February 26, 2021. The noncompliance is limited to the 25 mm wide webbing used in the center front adjuster of the BabyRide Infant Car Seat. Combi reported that noncompliance to NHTSA in a Part 573 Report submitted through the NHTSA Recall Portal on March 5, 2021. The attached copy of that Part 573 Report provides additional details regarding the noncompliance, the model affected, and the quantity affected. The noncompliance reported in the Part 573 Report has been assigned the NHTSA Campaign Number: 21C-001.

The petition information below is provided as required under 49 CFR Part 556.4(b):

The information provided below is numbered in accordance with the numbering of the requirements in 556.4(b)

(3.) Name and address of the applicant:

Company Name: Combi USA, Inc.

Company Address: 15050 Choate Circle, Suite G Charlotte, NC 28273 Organization Type: C Corporation State Company is organized: Illinois

(4.) Description of equipment involved, production information, and noncompliance:

- a) Type of equipment: Child restraint system
- b) Product information:
 - i. Brand name: Combi USA
 - ii. Model name: BabyRide Infant Car Seat
 - iii. Model number: 378099
 - iv. Number of units involved: 13,880
 - v. Production dates: March 1, 2016 through September 2, 2019
- c) Description of noncompliance for which an exemption is sought:
 - i. The 25 mm wide webbing used as part of the harness system in the center front adjuster (CFA) fails to comply with the minimum initial breaking strength requirements of 11,000 N for webbing used to secure a child to a child restraint system specified in FMVSS 213, S5.4.1.2(a). The initial breaking strength of the 25 mm webbing has been reported by NHTSA in the 2020 DRAFT NHTSA Compliance Test Report No. 4642921-018 (copy attached; electronic file named "213-SGS-20-18 Combi BabyRide Draft Test Report") to be between 9,622 N and 10,136 N (median load 9,871 N) and in a recent test conducted for Combi USA by SGS in Test Report No. 4737580AL-1R-21 is reported as 9,278 N (copy attached; electronic file named "4737580AL-1R-21 (FMVSS webbing)").

(5.) Information supporting Combi's petition:

Combi considers this issue to be inconsequential to motor vehicle safety for the following reasons:

- a) Combi has not received any reports from consumers related to the strength of the 25 mm wide webbing in the BabyRide Infant Car Seat.
- b) The BabyRide with the 25 mm wide webbing at issue complies with dynamic testing requirements of FMVSS 213, S5.1 in testing conducted by both NHTSA and Combi between 2016 and 2019. This includes testing with the 12-month-old CRABI ATD that represents the heaviest child that the BabyRide Infant Car Seat is used with. See the test reports listed below (hard copies of all test reports are attached to this petition; electronic file names are included for electronic submissions).
 - i. 2016 UMTRI Test Report No. TT 1601-06 (copy attached; electronic file named "TT1601-06REPORT 06-17-2016").
 - ii. 2018 NHTSA Compliance Test Report No. 213-MGA-18-012 (copy attached; electronic file named "TRTR-645956-2018-001")
 - iii. 2019 NHTSA Compliance Test Report No. 213-19-MGA-011 (copy attached; electronic file named "TRTR-646266-2019-001")
 - iv. 2020 NHTSA DRAFT Compliance Test Report No. 213-MGA-20-015 (copy attached; electronic file named "213-MGA-20-015 Combi BabyRide Draft Test Report 09Feb21")
 - v. 2021 UMTRI Test Report No. AG2101 (copy attached; electronic file named "AG2101Report 19Mar21")
- c) The actual webbing strength of the 25 mm wide webbing far exceeds the strength needed for the application of an infant car seat used with children 10 kg (22 lbs.) or less.
 - i. Load applied during dynamic testing
 - When tested with the 12-month-old CRABI ATD that weighs 22lbs, representing the maximum weight occupant for the car seat, the maximum load that the 25 mm wide webbing is subjected to during an FMVSS 213 compliance crash test is 302.9 N. See the attached copy of UMTRI Test Report Number AG2101.
 - 2. Combi believes that the peak loading of the 25 mm wide webbing when dynamically tested per FMVSS 213 with the 12-month-old CRABI ATD and represented in the 2021 test conducted by UMTRI

in Test Report No. AG2101 represents maximum load applied to the 25 mm wide webbing in all Combi USA BabyRide Infant Car Seats. Combi bases that belief on the total belt load applied to the vehicle lap belt and LATCH belt recorded in the 2016 UMTRI and 2021 UMTRI testing with the 12-month-old ATD. The total vehicle lap belt load recorded in the 2021 test (AG2101) of 4206 N (945.6 lbs.) is consistent with the total vehicle lap belt and LATCH belt loading recorded in the 2016 tests conducted by UMTRI with the 12-month-old ATD of 4,067.2 N (851.4 lbs.) in Test TT1603 and 3,989.1 N (896.8 lbs.) in Test TT1604.

3. The maximum load measured in the 25 mm wide webbing in the BabyRide Infant Car Seat is much lower than the total load applied to the vehicle lap belt and LATCH belt as the car seat is for use rear-facing only and for use with a child weighing 10 kg (22 lb.) or less. In a rear-facing car seat, a significant portion of the load from the ATD during the dynamic test is transferred and supported by the seat back thus reducing the maximum load applied to the harness system including the 25 mm wide webbing.

ii. FMVSS 213, S S5.4.1.2(a) Minimum breaking strength of original webbing

- The initial breaking strength of the 25 mm wide webbing in NHTSA and Combi testing is between 9,266 N and 10,126 N. See the attached copy of NHTSA Draft Test Report No. 4642921-018 and the attached copy of the Combi testing shown in the SGS Test report No. 4737580AL-1R-21.
- Based on test reports collected in response to a NHTSA ODI request for information, all production testing for the 25 mm wide webbing from 2016 through 2019 measured between 9,600 N to 9,900 N. See attached Quality Control Test Reports from REMMERT SPA from 2016 through 2019. (Electronic file named "Combi BabyRide-REMMERT QC Testing 23Mar21").

iii. FMVSS 213, S5.4.1.2(b)(1) Webbing strength after abrasion

1. The breaking strength of the 25 mm wide webbing after abrasion in the Combi testing was an average of 8,047 N or 86.7% of the original breaking strength. See the attached copy of SGS Test report No. 4737580AL-1R-21. As the breaking strength of the 25 mm wide webbing after abrasion is 86.7% of the original breaking strength, the webbing complies with requirements in S5.4.1.2(b)(1) of FMVSS 213 which requires the webbing have a breaking strength of not less than 75% of the new webbing strength.

iv. FMVSS 213, S5.4.1.2(c)(1) Webbing strength after exposure to light

- 1. The breaking strength after exposure to light of the 25 mm wide webbing tested by NHTSA averages 9,752 N or 98.8% of the original breaking strength. See the attached copy of NHTSA Draft Test Report No. 4642921-018.
- As the breaking strength of the 25 mm wide webbing after exposure to light is 98.8% of the original breaking strength the webbing complies with requirements in S5.4.1.2(c)(1) of FMVSS 213 which requires the webbing have a breaking strength of not less than 60% of the new webbing.
- d) FMVSS 213 regulates child restraint systems and the webbing used in those restraint systems for use with children weighing up to 36 kg (80 lbs.). The minimum strength requirements defined in S5.4.1.2 of FMVSS 213 for harness belts used in all child restraint systems for use with children 36 kg (80 lbs.) or less, including infant only restraint systems, are listed below.
 - i. S5.4.1.2(a) Minimum breaking strength for new webbing
 - 1. Median breaking strength of not less than 11,000 N.
 - ii. S5.4.1.2(b) Minimum breaking strength after abrasion
 - Median breaking strength webbing after abrasion of not less than 75% of the new webbing strength. Based on the 11,000 N minimum strength for new webbing, at least 8,250 N after abrasion.
 - 2. The median breaking strength of the 25 mm webbing used in the BabyRide after abrasion is 8,047 N, or 2.5% less than the minimum allowed for all child restraints, including those designed for children up to 80 lbs.
 - iii. S5.4.1.2(b) Minimum breaking strength after exposure to light

- Median breaking strength after exposure to light of not less than 60% of the new webbing strength or based on the 11,000 N minimum strength for new webbing, at least 6,600 N after exposure to light.
- The breaking strength of the 25 mm webbing used in the BabyRide is 47.7% greater than the minimum breaking strength allowed for all child restraints after exposure to light, including those designed for children up to 80 lbs.

Combi has reviewed the harness webbing specifications defined in FMVSS 213 and notes the following:

- i. Harness webbing as specified in FMVSS 213 is for webbing for use with children up to 80 lbs. (36 kg). The webbing specified is sufficiently strong to restrain an 80 lb. occupant when forward facing.
- ii. The BabyRide car seat is an infant car seat which is used rear-facing only with infants 22 lbs. (10 kg) or less. Rear-facing infant car seats provide restraint of the infant primarily by supporting infant's head and back on the seat back support surface of the restraint and additionally by the harness system. The loads carried by the seat back support surface significantly reduce the loading experienced by the harness webbing and center front adjuster webbing as shown in the UMTRI test AG2101. That load is significantly lower that the harness and center front adjuster webbing used in a forward-facing restraint system that is used up to 80 lbs.
- iii. Rear-facing use of the BabyRide car seat with children 22 lbs. or less will subject the harness belts and adjuster belt to only a small percentage of the load applied when forward-facing with an occupant weighing 80 lbs.
 - During a rear-facing test, the test AG2101 shows that the maximum load applied to the 25 mm wide webbing was 302.9 N.

Combi believes that the initial minimum breaking strength of 11,000 N is much higher than the strength needed for a rear-facing car seat like the BabyRide even when occupied by a child at the maximum weight and that the 25 mm wide webbing used in the BabyRide exceeds the forces applied in a crash and thus concludes that the noncompliance of the webbing is inconsequential as it relates to motor vehicle safety.

Combi USA requests that NHTSA consider this petition and grant an exemption from the remedy and recall provisions of the National Traffic and Motor Vehicle Safety Act on the basis that the noncompliance described above is inconsequential as it relates to motor vehicle safety.

If you have any questions regarding this letter, please contact me at 330-304 -8020 or at <u>d.campbell@deca-inc.net</u>.

Respectfully submitted,

ly David Campbell

Sr. Advisor/Founder DECA Consulting, Inc. 3215 Greenwich Road Wadsworth, OH 44281 Telephone: (O) 330-331-7-81; (M) 330-304-8020 Fax No.: 330-331-7780 E-mail: <u>d.campbell@deca-inc.net</u>

Manufacturer Name :Combi USA, Inc.Submission Date :MAR 08, 2021NHTSA Recall No. :21C-001Manufacturer Recall No. :Not applicable

Manufacturer Information :

Manufacturer Name : Combi USA, Inc. Address : 3520 Westinghouse Blvd., Suite B Charlotte NC 28273 Company phone : 9809394585

Population :

Number of potentially involved : 13,880 Estimated percentage with defect : 100 %

Child Restraint Information :

Make 1:	Combi USA
Model :	BabyRide
Seat Type :	REARFACING INFANT SEAT
Model No. :	374199
Platform Name / No. :	NR
Brand Name :	NR
Descriptive Information :	Combi USA child restraint system. Model Name: BabyRide Infant Car Seat; Model No. 374199; Combi has determined that all 13, 880 units are involved in this noncompliance
Production Dates :	MAR 01, 2016 - SEP 02, 2019

Description of Defect :

	The 25 mm wide webbing used in the center front adjuster does not comply with the minimum initial breaking strength specified in FMVSS No. 213, S5.4.1.2(a).
FMVSS 1 :	213 - Child restraint systems
FMVSS 2 :	NR
Description of the Safety Risk :	Combi does not believe that a safety risk is presented. Combi has reviewed the harness webbing specifications defined in FMVSS 213 and notes the following: i. Harness webbing in FMVSS 213 is for webbing for children up to 80 lbs. The webbing is sufficiently strong to restrain an 80 lb. occupant forward facing. ii. BabyRide car seat is an infant car seat used rear-facing only with infants 22 lbs. or less. Rear-facing car seats provide restraint of infant primarily by supporting infant's head and back on the seat back support surface of the restraint. The loads carried by the seat back significantly reduce loads experienced by the harness webbing compared to a forward-



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Description of the Cause : Identification of Any Warning that can Occur :	facing restraint. iii. Rear-facing use of the BabyRide with children 22 lbs. or less subject the harness and adjuster belts to only a small percentage of the load applied when forward-facing with occupants weighing 80 lbs. 1. In FMVSS 213 dynamic testing, Combi records indicate when tested with the 12-month ATD weighing 22 lbs. the total load applied to LATCH belt is 3989 N or vehicle lap belt is 4067 N. The 12-month CRABI ATD weight at 22 lbs. (10 kg) the maximum weight BabyRide is to be used with. 2. The total loads identified are from the car seat and weight of the ATD. During a rear-facing test, only a portion of that load is applied to the harness and adjuster belt as a significant portion of the load from the occupant is supported by the seat back of the car seat and a portion of the total load on the LATCH belt and vehicle belt is from the weight of the car seat itself which is not transferred to the harness belts. 3. Combi believes that the initial minimum breaking strength of 11,000 N is much higher than needed for rear-facing seats like BabyRide even occupied maximum weight. iv. Combi believes the breaking strength of webbing after abrasion is much higher than needed for rear-facing seats like the BabyRide even when occupied by a child The car seat was manufactured by a company in the business of manufacturing car seats for global markets. It has been reported that in 2016 Combi USA tested and approved pre-production samples. The assembly factory, harness manufacturer, and the webbing manufacturer were accountable for certifying compliance to FMVSS 213. However, in reviewing the production test reports for the webbing testing it was found that the webbing did not meet the minimum initial breaking strength of 11,000 N. Based on the production test reports and the NHTSA 2019 Compliance testing. Combi has determined that a noncompliance exists for the webbing initial breaking strength. Combi is submitting this 573 report within 5 working days of making that determination. NR
Involved Components :	
Component Name : M Component Description : 2 Component Part Number : M	25 mm wide webbing used in center front adjuster
Supplier Identification :	
The infor	mation contained in this report was submitted pursuant to 49 CFR §573

Manufacturer Name :Combi USA, Inc.Submission Date :MAR 10, 2021NHTSA Recall No. :21C-001Manufacturer Recall No. :Not applicable

Manufacturer Information :

Manufacturer Name : Combi USA, Inc. Address : 3520 Westinghouse Blvd., Suite B Charlotte NC 28273 Company phone : 9809394585

Population :

Number of potentially involved : 13,880 Estimated percentage with defect : 100 %

Child Restraint Information :

Make 1:	Combi USA
Model :	BabyRide
Seat Type :	REARFACING INFANT SEAT
Model No. :	378099
Platform Name / No. :	NR
Brand Name :	NR
Descriptive Information :	Combi USA child restraint system. Model Name: BabyRide Infant Car Seat; Model No. 374199; Combi has determined that all 13, 880 units are involved in this noncompliance
Production Dates :	MAR 01, 2016 - SEP 02, 2019

Description of Defect :

	The 25 mm wide webbing used in the center front adjuster does not comply with the minimum initial breaking strength specified in FMVSS No. 213, S5.4.1.2(a). 213 - Child restraint systems NR
Description of the Safety Risk :	Combi does not believe that a safety risk is presented. Combi has reviewed the harness webbing specifications defined in FMVSS 213 and notes the following: i. Harness webbing in FMVSS 213 is for webbing for children up to 80 lbs. The webbing is sufficiently strong to restrain an 80 lb. occupant forward facing. ii. BabyRide car seat is an infant car seat used rear-facing only with infants 22 lbs. or less. Rear-facing car seats provide restraint of infant primarily by supporting infant's head and back on the seat back support surface of the restraint. The loads carried by the seat back significantly reduce loads experienced by the harness webbing compared to a forward-

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Description of the Cause : Identification of Any Warning that can Occur :	facing restraint. iii. Rear-facing use of the BabyRide with children 22 lbs. or less subject the harness and adjuster belts to only a small percentage of the load applied when forward-facing with occupants weighing 80 lbs. 1. In FMVSS 213 dynamic testing, Combi records indicate when tested with the 12-month ATD weighing 22 lbs. the total load applied to LATCH belt is 3989 N or vehicle lap belt is 4067 N. The 12-month CRABI ATD weight at 22 lbs. (10 kg) the maximum weight BabyRide is to be used with. 2. The total loads identified are from the car seat and weight of the ATD. During a rear-facing test, only a portion of that load is applied to the harness and adjuster belt as a significant portion of the load from the occupant is supported by the seat back of the car seat and a portion of the total load on the LATCH belt and vehicle belt is from the weight of the car seat itself which is not transferred to the harness belts. 3. Combi believes that the initial minimum breaking strength of 11,000 N is much higher than needed for rear-facing seats like BabyRide even occupied maximum weight. iv. Combi believes the breaking strength of webbing after abrasion is much higher than needed for rear-facing seats like the BabyRide even when occupied by a child The car seat was manufactured by a company in the business of manufacturing car seats for global markets. It has been reported that in 2016 Combi USA tested and approved pre-production samples. The assembly factory, harness manufacturer, and the webbing manufacturer were accountable for certifying compliance to FMVSS 213. However, in reviewing the production test reports for the webbing testing it was found that the webbing did not meet the minimum initial breaking strength of 11,000 N. Based on the production test reports and the NHTSA 2019 Compliance testing. Combi has determined that a noncompliance exists for the webbing initial breaking strength. Combi is submitting this 573 report within 5 working days of making that determination. NR
Involved Components :	
Component Name : M Component Description : 2 Component Part Number : M	25 mm wide webbing used in center front adjuster
Supplier Identification :	
The infor	mation contained in this report was submitted pursuant to 49 CFR §573

Component Manufacturer

Name : Remmert Spa Address : 10077 San Maurizio C.se (TO) Foreign States Country : Italy

Chronology :

i. Combi USA has reviewed the deficiencies reported by NHTSA in DRAFT Test Report No. 4642921-018. ii. Combi initiated an internal investigation into the subject webbing including the actions listed below. a. Combi has received and reviewed copies of production quality control testing conducted by REMMERT SPA on the subject 25 mm webbing that was used on the production of the BabyRide car seat between 2016 and 2019. Reports dated 1/13/16, 17/02/2016, 03/08/2016, 10/20/16, 2/27/17, 9/19/17, 02 August 2017, 8/12/17, 6/10/18, 7/12/18, and 9/12/19, b. Combi has noted that the test results shown in the production quality control test reports from REMMERT SPA are consistent with the test results identified in the NHTSA DRAFT Test Report No.4642921-018 which ranges from 9,622 to 10,136 N. c. Based on the test results received from the production quality control testing and provided in response to question 2.a. above, Combi has confirmed that a noncompliance with the requirements of the regulation exists.

Description of Remedy :

Description of Remedy Program :	To be determined.
How Remedy Component Differs from Recalled Component :	
Identify How/When Recall Condition was Corrected in Production :	The product is no longer in production. No change made to correct future production.

Recall Schedule :

Description of Recall Schedule :	No estimated date for sending notifications to owners is available at this time. Estimated date to begin sending notifications to owners will be
	determined after the remedy program is determined.
Planned Dealer Notification Date :	NR - NR
Planned Owner Notification Date :	NR ⁻ NR

Purchaser Information :

The following manufacturers purchased this defective/noncompliant equipment for possible use or installation in new motor vehicles or new items of motor vehicle equipment:

The information contained in this report was submitted pursuant to 49 CFR §573

Name :NRAddress :NRCountry :NRCompany Phone :NR

* NR - Not Reported

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