# NCAP-KAR-DR-20-02 NEW CAR ASSESSMENT PROGRAM (NCAP) DYNAMIC ROLLOVER RESISTANCE TEST

**GENERAL MOTORS, LLC.** 

2021 CHEVROLET TAHOE RWD 5-DOOR SUV

PREPARED BY:

APPLUS IDIADA KARCO ENGINEERING, LLC.

9270 HOLLY ROAD

ADELANTO, CA 92301



**DECEMBER 3, 2020** 

**FINAL REPORT** 

### PREPARED FOR:

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION

NEW CAR ASSESSMENT PROGRAM

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### SECTION I

The National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) has engaged Applus+ IDIADA KARCO Engineering, LLC to conduct dynamic rollover testing and gather data from that testing as part of NHTSA's New Car Assessment Program (NCAP).

The purpose of the testing reported herein was to determine if a 2021 Chevrolet Tahoe RWD 5-Door SUV would experience tip-up, defined as simultaneous two-wheel lift of two inches or more at an entry speed of 50 mph or less in the Dynamic Rollover Test Procedure developed by NHTSA. This procedure may be found at www.regulations.gov, docket item NHTSA-2006-26555-0136.

The testing reported herein was accomplished under contract 693JJ920D000011.

### SECTION II VEHICLE PREPARATION

### A. TEST VEHICLE

The test vehicle was new or in as-new condition, meaning the vehicle had been driven no more than 500 miles prior to the start of dynamic rollover testing. It was acquired through a commercial rental/leasing company. Details of the test vehicle are given in Table 1.

### B. TIRES

All tires used were new, and of the same make, model, size, and DOT specification of those installed on the vehicle when purchased new. Tire inflation pressures were in accordance with the recommendations indicated on each vehicle's identification placard. To further reduce the possibility of tire debeading, the tires were mounted to the rims without the use of tire mounting lubricant. Tire specifications are listed in Table 2.

### C. VEHICLE LOADING

The multi-passenger load, described in the Fishhook Procedure, was used for all tests. The load and positioning of the load in the vehicle are listed in Table 3.

In addition to water dummies, the loading included instrumentation, a steering machine, and outriggers. Test vehicle bumper assemblies were removed for outrigger installation. The reduction in vehicle weight due to the removal of the bumpers was offset by the additional weight of the outriggers and their mounting system. The outrigger system typically outweighs the bumper assemblies.

Table 1. Test Vehicle Data

Table 1. Test Venicle Data					
General Data					
Model year, make, model	2021 Che	2021 Chevrolet Tahoe			
VIN	1GNSCSk	KD2MR11xx	ХХХ		
Body style	SUV				
Number of doors	5				
Trim level	Premier				
Seating positions	Front:	2 <sup>nd</sup> row	3 <sup>rd</sup> row	4 <sup>th</sup> row	5 <sup>th</sup> row
	2	2	3		
Electronic stability control	Yes				
4-Wheel ABS (Yes/No)	Yes				
Power steering (Yes/No)	Yes				
Major optional equipment	-				
Odometer at start of testing	29 miles				
	Drivetra	ain			
Engine cylinder arrangement	V8				
Engine displacement	5.3 L				
Transmission type	Automatic				
Drive arrangement	RWD				
	Chass	is			
Track width	F: 68.5 in	(1740 mm),	R: 68.2 in	(1732 mm)	
Wheelbase	141.7 in (3	3600 mm)			
Curb weight	5445.4 lb	(2470.0 kg)			
Certification	n Data fron	n Vehicle's	Label		
Vehicle manufactured by	General M	lotors, LLC.			
Date of manufacture	07/20				
GVWR	7400 lb	(3357 kg)			
GAWR Front	3500 lb	(1588 kg)			
GAWR Rear	4300 lb	(1950 kg)			

Table 2. Tire Information

Tire Manufacturer	Bridgestone
Tire Model	Alenza
Tire Size	Front: 275/50R22 Rear: 275/50R22
Load rating	Front: 111 Rear: 111
Speed rating	Front: H Rear: H
Treadwear grade	Front: 700 Rear: 700
Traction grade	Front: A Rear: A
Temperature grade	Front: A Rear: A
Location of "Recommended Tire Pressure" label	Driver's door jamb
Recommended cold tire pressure	Front: 36 psi, (250 kPa) Rear: 36 psi, (250 kPa)
DOT code (8 first digits)	Front: 1W2 RHAA21 Rear: 1W2 RHAA21

Table 3. Vehicle Loading

Water dummy and other loading	Multi-Passenger Configuration  2 water dummies in second row, 1 dummy in third row
Water dummy weight	525.1 lb (238.2 kg)
Fuel level	Full
	Weight as Tested
Left front	1465 lb (664.5 kg)
Right front	1593 lb (722.5 kg)
Left rear	1961 lb (889.5 kg)
Right rear	1714 lb (777.5 kg)
Total weight	6733 lb (3054.0 kg)

### D. STEERING CONTROLLER

Precise steering control is accomplished using a steering machine designed and constructed by ABD. It can provide up to 45 ft-lb torque and at rates over 1000 deg/sec. The integrated angle encoder has an unlimited range with a resolution of 0.25 degrees and an accuracy of ±0.25 degrees. The steering motor is controlled by RC8 software from ABD, which also acts as the data acquisition system.

### E. REAL-TIME CONTROLLER AND DATA ACQUISITION

Data acquisition is achieved using a MOSES Meas X, which also serves as the real-time system for the steering controller. Data from the OXTS, including Longitudinal, Lateral, and Vertical Acceleration, Roll, Yaw, and Pitch Rate, Forward and Lateral Velocity, Roll and Pitch Angle, are sent over Ethernet to the MOSES MeasX. The Oxford IMUs are calibrated per the manufacturer's recommended schedule (Table 5).

Two video cameras were used to record the Fishhook runs. They were positioned nominally as shown in Figure 1. The recorded video was reviewed after the Fishhook runs to check for any two-wheel lift. If any two-wheel lift was observed, four infrared distance measuring sensors for measurement of wheel lift (two sensors at each wheel) were then mounted for use in subsequent confirmation Fishhook tests.

### F. EQUIPMENT WEIGHT

Table 4 lists the equipment and associated weights outlined in the NHTSA Laboratory Test Procedure for Dynamic Rollover and the equipment at Applus+ IDIADA KARCO Engineering, LLC used for this specific test program.

Table 4. Weight of In-Cab Test Equipment

Equipment	Location	Equipment V	Veight (lb)
		NHTSA*	IDIADA
Data Acquisition System	Front passenger seat	58	35
GPS Inertial unit	At the chassis in a flat and rigid surface		7
Steering Machine	Handwheel	31	51
Steering Machine Electronics Box	Passenger row foot well behind the front passenger seat. If vehicle does not have a rear passenger row foot well, the Electronics Box should be placed in the front passenger seat footwell.	39	39
	Total	128	132

<sup>\*</sup> Table A.1 from US DOT NHTSA - Laboratory Test Procedure for Dynamic Rollover - The Fishhook Maneuver Test Procedure - New Car Assessment Program (NCAP) - March 2013

### G. SENSORS

A list of the sensors is given in Table 5.

### H. OTHER VEHICLE PREPARATION

In addition to installation and preparation discussed above, the test vehicle was prepared as follows:

- Front and rear bumpers were removed.
- Outrigger mounts were installed in the bumper locations and titanium outriggers were fastened to these mounts.
- Airbags were removed or otherwise disabled.

Photographs of the vehicle tested are given in Appendix A.

Table 5. Sensor Specifications

Туре	Measured Variable	Sensor	Range	Resolutio n	Accuracy	Specifics	Serial Number	Calibration	Unit
Multi-Axis Inertial Sensing System  Distance Measuring System  Radar Speed Sensor  Data Flag (Roll Rate Flag)	Longitudinal speed Lateral speed Longitudinal acc. Lateral acc. Roll angle Pitch angle Yaw angle Roll rate Pitch rate Yaw rate	GPS inertial unit	- ±100 ±100 ±100 ±100 ±100 ±100 ±100	0.01 °/s 0.01 m/s2	±0.1 ±0.1 ±0.1 ±0.05 ±0.05 ±0.01 ±0.1 ±0.1	OXTS (RT)	1611	By: IDIADA Date: 6/16/2020 Due: 6/16/2022	km/h km/h m/s² m/s² o o o o o/s o/s
Angle Encoder¹  Data Flag (Handwheel Command Flag)	Steering angle Steering torque	Steering wheel robot	>1000 60	0.25 deg	±0.20 ±0.25	ABD	769/17	By: IDIADA Date: 8/01/2019 Due: 8/01/2021	o Nm
Infrared Distance Measuring System	Tire wheel lift	Height sensors	300- 700	0.01 mm	±0.8	OPTImess	OMS 4140- 3098 OMS 4140- 4506 OMS 4140- 4508 OMS 4140- 4509	By: IDIADA Date: 7/7/2020 Due: 7/7/2021	mm
Load Cell	Brake Pedal Force	Load Cell	±600	-	±0.5	Novatech	48305	By: IDIADA Date: 3/27/2020 Due: 3/27/2021	N
Acquisition system	-	Acquisition system	200	-	-	IDIADA Moses MEAS X	180749	By: IDIADA Date: 05/21/2020 Due: 05/21/2022	-

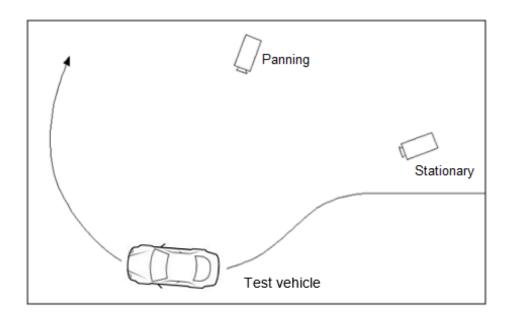


Figure 1. Nominal Position of Video Cameras for Fishhook Tests

### SECTION III TEST PROCEDURES

### A. TEST PROCEDURE OVERVIEW

This test was conducted in accordance with NHTSA's NCAP Rollover Resistance Test Procedure (Fishhook) as described in the Federal Register (68 FR 59250). Detailed descriptions of the test procedure, pass/fail criteria, and data acquisition specifications may be found at docket NHTSA-2001-9663.

There are two major components of the test procedure, the Slowly Increasing Steer (SIS) pre-test and the Fishhook test.

The Slowly Increasing Steer (SIS) maneuver was used to characterize the steady state lateral dynamics of each vehicle, and is based on the "Constant Speed, Variable Steer" test defined in SAE J266. The maneuver is used to determine the handwheel angle that produces a lateral acceleration of 0.3 g at 50 mph. This handwheel angle is then used to determine the magnitude of steering to be used for the NHTSA Fishhook maneuver.

SIS tests were performed at a constant speed of 50 mph. Handwheel angle was input at a rate of 13.5 deg/sec, from 0 to an angle that provided at least 0.55 g. Three tests were conducted in each direction, and the data for the six runs were averaged to obtain the handwheel angle that produced 0.3 g at 50 mph.

The Fishhook test is a programmed steering maneuver that is implemented via the steering controller. The vehicle was initially steered in one direction and then the steering was reversed. The timing, magnitude and rate of the steering were prescribed by the Fishhook Procedure.

To begin the maneuver, the vehicle was driven in a straight line at a speed slightly greater than the desired entrance speed. The driver then released the throttle. When the vehicle was at the target speed, the steering controller automatically initiated the steering maneuver. Following completion of the steering reversal, the handwheel position was maintained for 3 seconds, and then returned to zero angle in 2 seconds.

The tests were conducted in both left-right and right-left directions. The "Default" test series used a handwheel angle equal to 6.5 times the handwheel angle that produced 0.3 g at 50 mph in the SIS tests, and initial vehicle speeds beginning at 35 mph and concluding up to 50 mph (if no two-wheel lift occurs). Supplemental tests were also done, as specified in the Fishhook Procedure.

### A. TEST CONDITIONS

### Test Surface

The tests were conducted on the Vehicle Dynamics Area (VDA) at HONDA Proving Center facility, located in Cantil, California, on 11/24/2020. The VDA has a smooth, flat (slope less than 0.5% throughout) asphaltic concrete surface. Its dimensions are as shown in Figure 2. The test was accomplished using an ASTM E1136 tire with an inflation pressure of 35 (±0.5) psi at a test speed of 40 (±0.5) mph. The net slip angle of the test tire for each test run was 7.5 deg. The surface friction measurement results are shown in Table 6.

Table 6. Lateral Surface Friction

Date of surface friction measurements	11/24/2020
Average lateral friction coefficient	0.94

### 2. Fishhook Handwheel Angles

The 0.3 g handwheel angle obtained from the SIS tests and the handwheel angles used in the Fishhook tests are shown in Table 7.

Table 7. Handwheel Angles

0.3 g handwheel angle (from SIS tests at 50 mph)	34.9°
5.5 scalar handwheel angle for Fishhook Test	192.0°
6.5 scalar handwheel angle for Fishhook Test	226.9°

### 3. Weather Conditions

The weather conditions, recorded at the end of testing, are shown in Table 8.

Table 8. Weather Conditions

Ambient temperature	60.0 °F (15.5 °C)
Wind Speed	14.6 mph (6.52 m/s)
Wind Direction	S

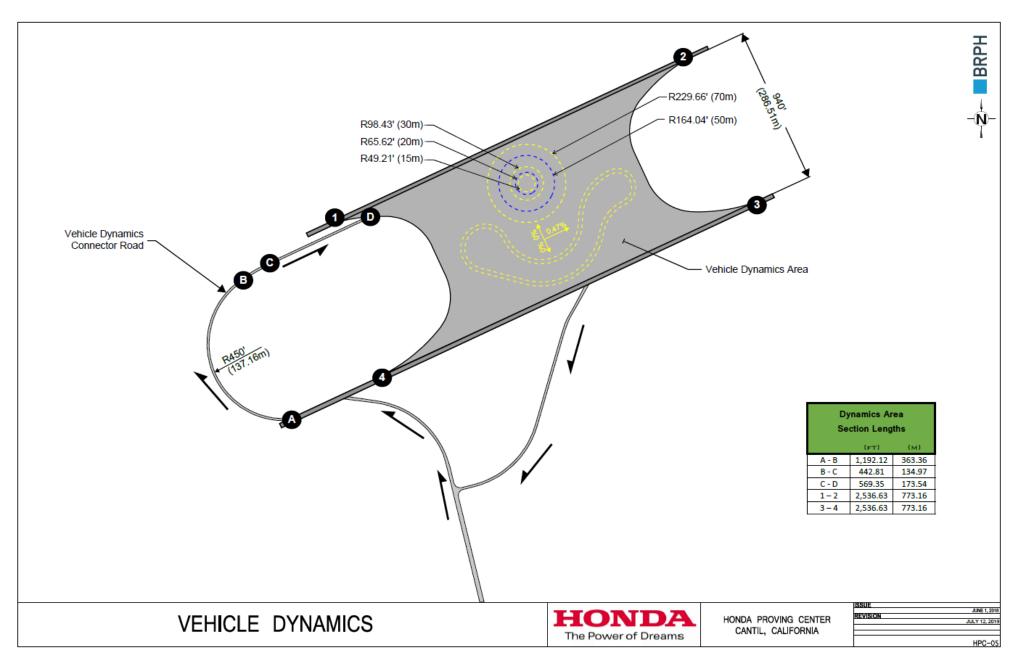


Figure 2. Vehicle Dynamics Area at Honda Proving Center

## SECTION IV RESULTS

There is Appendix A with the photographic documentation. The test run log is given in Appendix B. A summary of the Slowly Increasing Steer Test is given in Appendix C. Appendix D contains time history plots for the 50 mph runs and any runs which resulted in two-wheel lift. For the 2021 Chevrolet Tahoe RWD 5-Door SUV, there was no two-wheel lift at any test condition.

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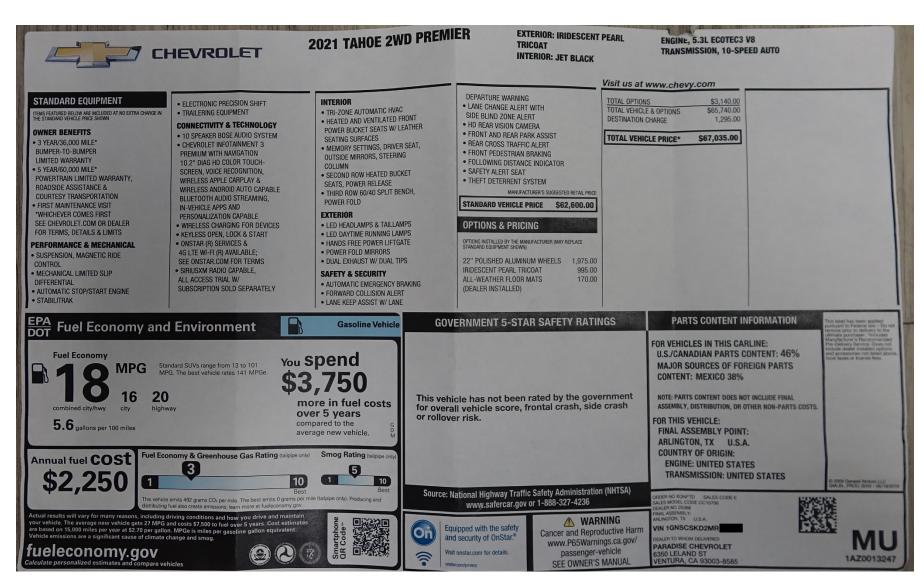


Figure A1. Monroney Label



Figure A2. Right Front View, Test Vehicle As-Delivered



Figure A3. Left Rear View, Test Vehicle As-Delivered



Figure A4. Left Front View, Test Vehicle in Test Condition



Figure A5. Right Rear View, Test Vehicle in Test Condition



Figure A6. Vehicle's Certification Label



Figure A7. Vehicle's Tire Information Placard



Figure A8. Instrumentation in Test Vehicle

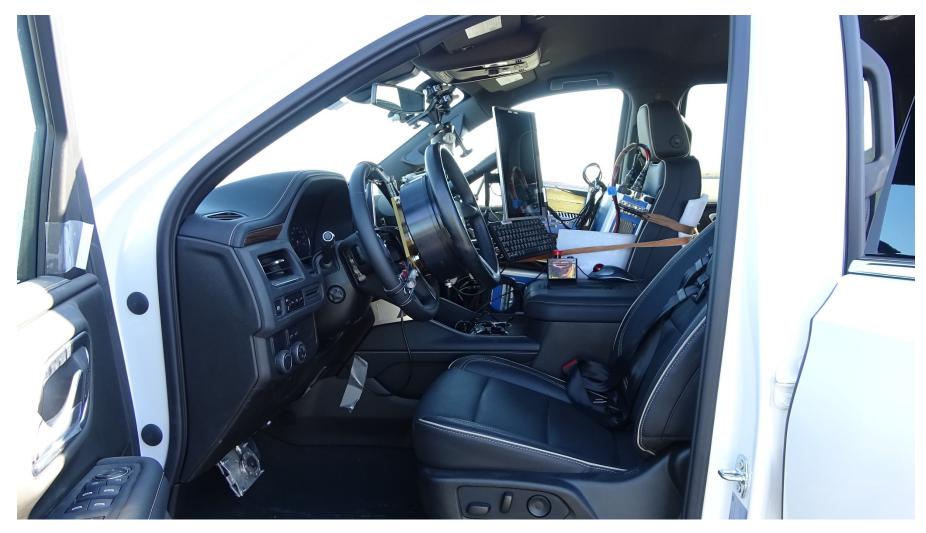


Figure A9. Steering Controller and Computer



Figure A10. Ballast Condition

APPENDIX B
TEST RUN LOG

Run Number	Test Type	Speed (mph) Handwheel Angle (deg)		Dir. of First Steer	2 Wheel Lift	Notes				
1	Tire Warm-Up	35	5 30.0 Left		N/A	Resulted in ay = 0.21g				
2	II.	II .	59.0	"	"	Resulted in ay = 0.37g				
3	П	"	"	=	"					
4	П	"	"	=	"					
5	2x SWA last cycle	" 118.0		"	"	2x SWA last cycle				
6	Static	0	0	N/A	N/A					
7	Steady State	21.5	0	N/A	"					
8	Slowly Increasing Steer	50	30.0	Left	N/A					
9	"	"	49.5	Left	"	HW angle at 0.3 g = -35.1				
10	"	"	"	Left	"	HW angle at 0.3 g = -35.1				
11	11	"	11	Left	"	HW angle at 0.3 g = -35.7				
12	11	"	11	Right	"	HW angle at 0.3 g = 34.5				
13	"	"	11	Right	"	HW angle at 0.3 g = 34.5				
14	"	"	11	Right	"	HW angle at 0.3 g = 34.3				
						Average = <b>34.9</b>				
15	Fishhook 6.5 Scalar	35	226.9	Left	No					
16	II	40	"	II	"					
17	11	45	II	"	"					
18	11	47.5	II	"	"					
19			"	"	"					
		50								
20	Fishhook 5.5 Scalar	45	192.0	Left	No					
21	11	47.5	"	"	"					
22	п	50	"	"	"					

Vehicle: 2021 Chevrolet Tahoe RWD 5-Door SUV Driver: Omar Gonzalez Date: 11/24/2020

Run Number	Test Type	Speed (mph)	Handwheel Angle (deg)	Dir. of First Steer	2 Wheel Lift	Notes
23	Fishhook 6.5 Scalar	35	226.9	Right	No	
24	11	40	"	"	"	
25	11	45	"	"	"	
26	П	47.5	II .	"	"	
27	11	50	"	II	"	
28	Fishhook 5.5 Scalar	45	192.0	Right	No	
29	II	47.5	"	II	"	
30	II	50	"	"	"	

# APPENDIX C SLOWLY INCREASING STEER TEST WORKSHEET

### 2021 Chevrolet Tahoe 5-Door SUV, Multi-Passenger Configuration, Test Date: 11/24/2020



### Slowly Increasing Steer



Vehicle: 2021 Chevrolet Tahoe Test Date: 11/24/2020 Analysis Date: 11/24/2020 Analysed by: EL Executed by: OG Configuration: ESC on Weight Condition: Test condition Test Track: Dynamic Platform Comments: SIS

Test Speed: 50 MPH

	Run	Dir	Start	End	Speed	Index	HW angle	ay [g]	6.5x HW	Ramp	5.5x HW	Ramp	R2	Zero	Zero
		of	speed	speed	red	of ay	[deg]	0.3g	angle	time [sec]	angle	time [sec]		Begin	End
		Steer	[mph]	[mph]	[%]		at 0.3g	index	[deg]	at 6.5x	[deg]	at 5.5x		index	index
HP	C2_SIS_	001 L	49.8	0.6	98.8	1131	-35.1	-0.300	-228.1	-0.3168	-193.0	-0.2680	0.9971	396	596
HP	C2_SIS_	002 L	49.6	0.1	99.8	1129	-35.1	-0.300	-228.2	-0.3170	-193.1	-0.2682	0.9967	394	594
HP	C2_SIS_	003 L	49.1	0.1	99.8	1141	-35.7	-0.300	-231.9	-0.3220	-196.2	-0.2725	0.9965	375	575
HP	C2_SIS_	004R	49.2	0.4	99.2	1122	34.5	0.300	224.1	0.3112	189.6	0.2633	0.9924	395	595
HP	C2_SIS_	005R	49.0	0.2	99.7	1114	34.5	0.300	224.4	0.3117	189.9	0.2637	0.9944	399	599
HP	C2_SIS_	006R	49.2	0.5	99.0	1118	34.3	0.300	222.9	0.3096	188.6	0.2619	0.9963	412	612

Mean: 34.9

### Steering Controller Input values

Scalar 6.5 values:

Initial HW angle: 226.9 deg

Reversal HW angle: -226.9 deg

Scalar 5.5 values:

Initial HW angle: 192.0 deg

Reversal HW angle: -192.0 deg

# APPENDIX D TIME HISTORY PLOTS

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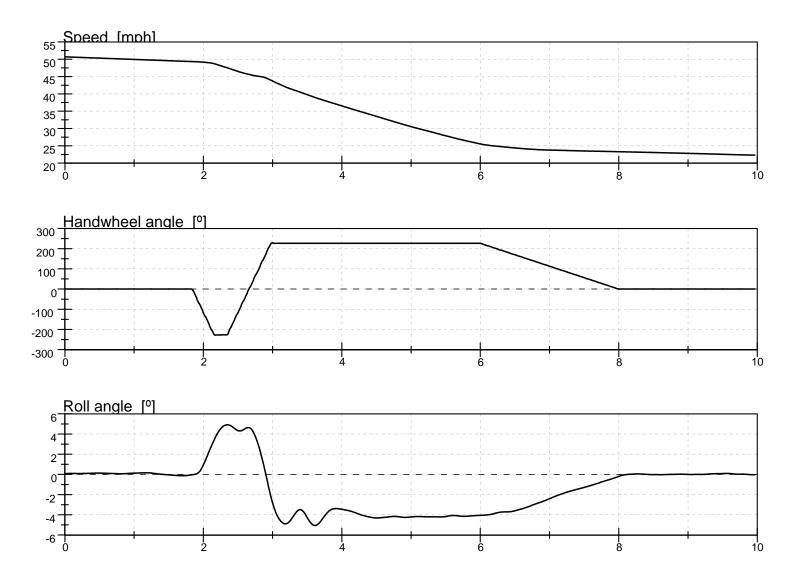


Figure D1. Vehicle Speed, Handwheel Angle, and Roll Angle Time History Plots for Default Test Series, L-R, 50 mph

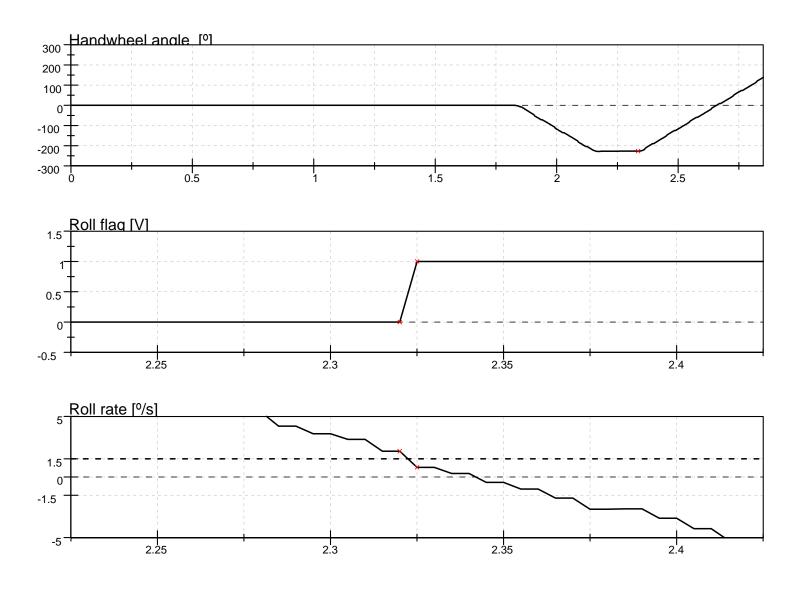


Figure D2. Steering Machine Operation Time History Plots for Default Test Series, L-R, 50 mph

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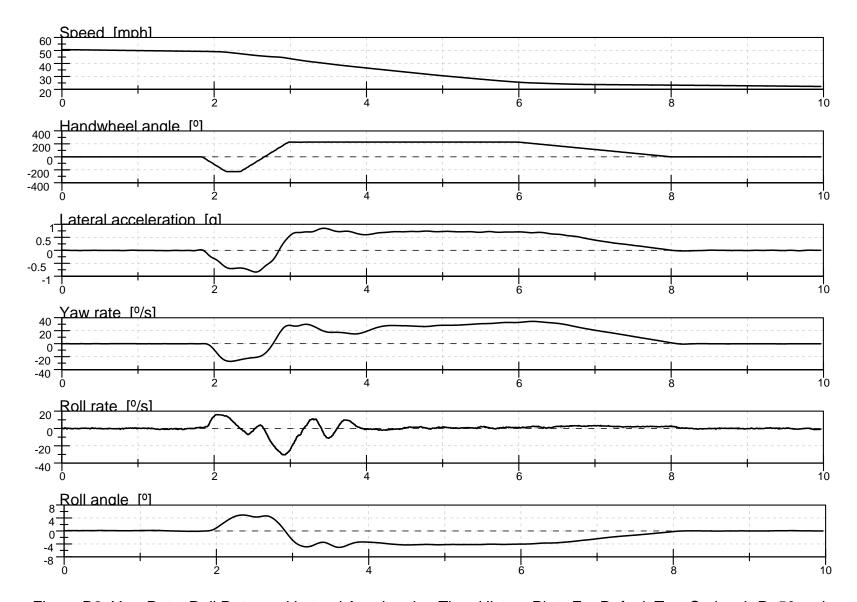


Figure D3. Yaw Rate, Roll Rate, and Lateral Acceleration Time History Plots For Default Test Series, L-R, 50 mph

D-3 TR-P40371-01-NC

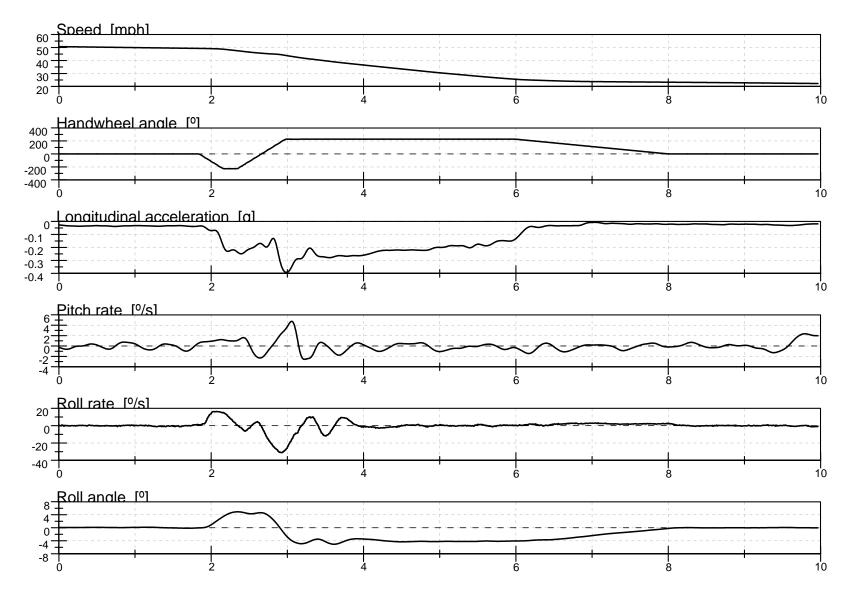


Figure D4. Pitch Rate and Longitudinal Acceleration Time History Plots for Default Test Series, L-R, 50 mph

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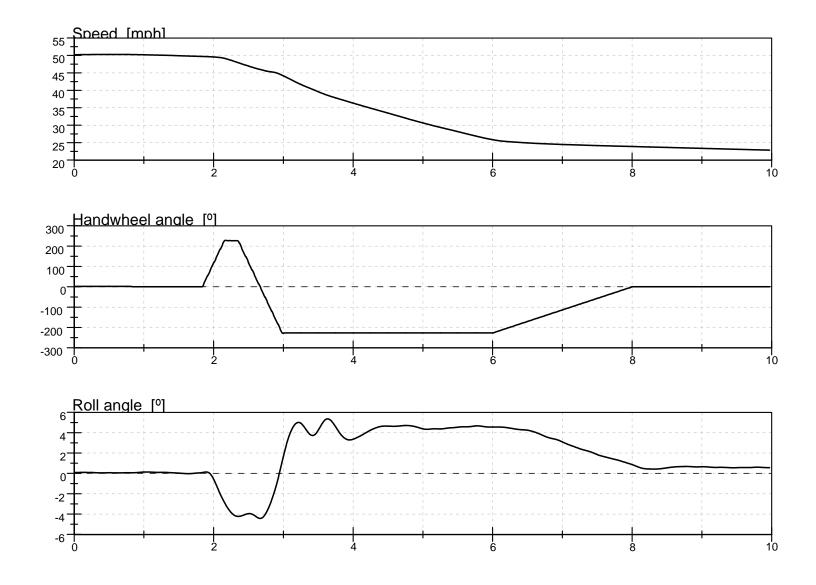


Figure D5. Vehicle Speed, Handwheel Angle, and Roll Angle Time History Plots for Default Test Series, R-L, 50 mph

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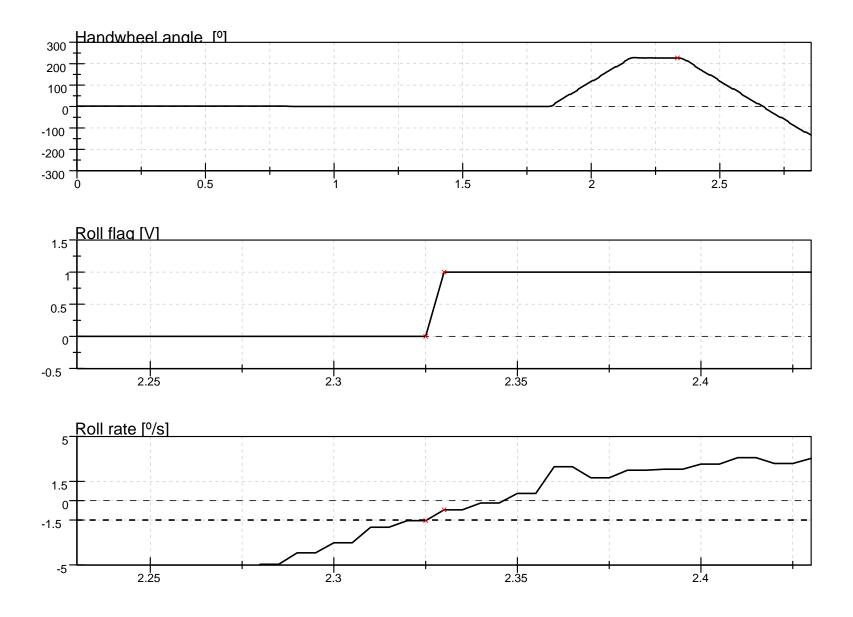


Figure D6. Steering Machine Operation Time History Plots for Default Test Series, R-L, 50 mph

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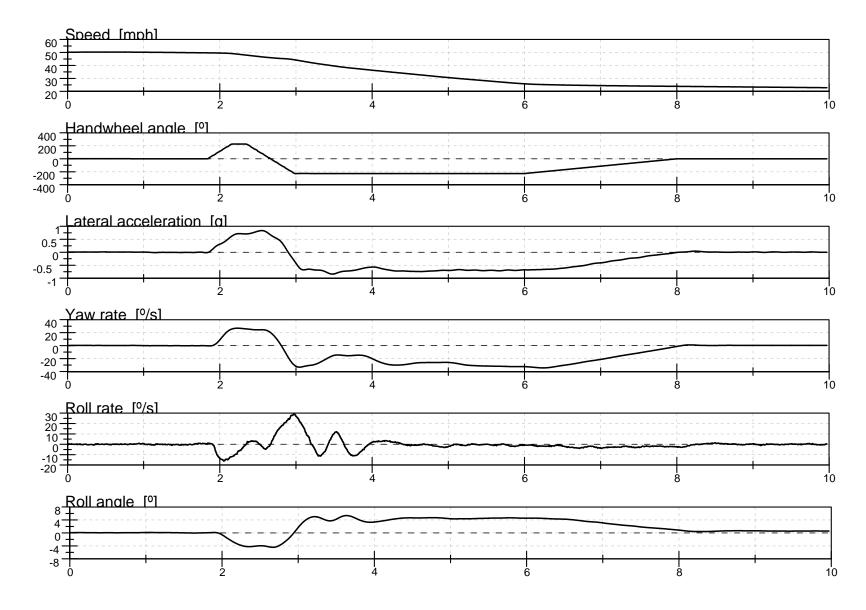


Figure D7. Yaw Rate, Roll Rate, and Lateral Acceleration Time History Plots for Default Test Series, R-L, 50 mph

D-7 TR-P40371-01-NC

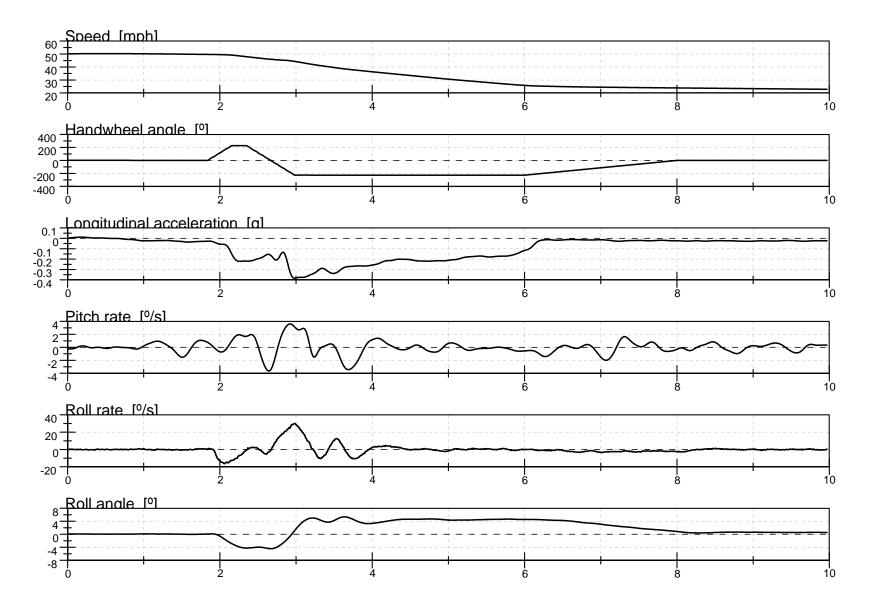


Figure D8. Pitch Rate and Longitudinal Acceleration Time History Plots or Default Test Series, R-L, 50 mph

D-8 TR-P40371-01-NC

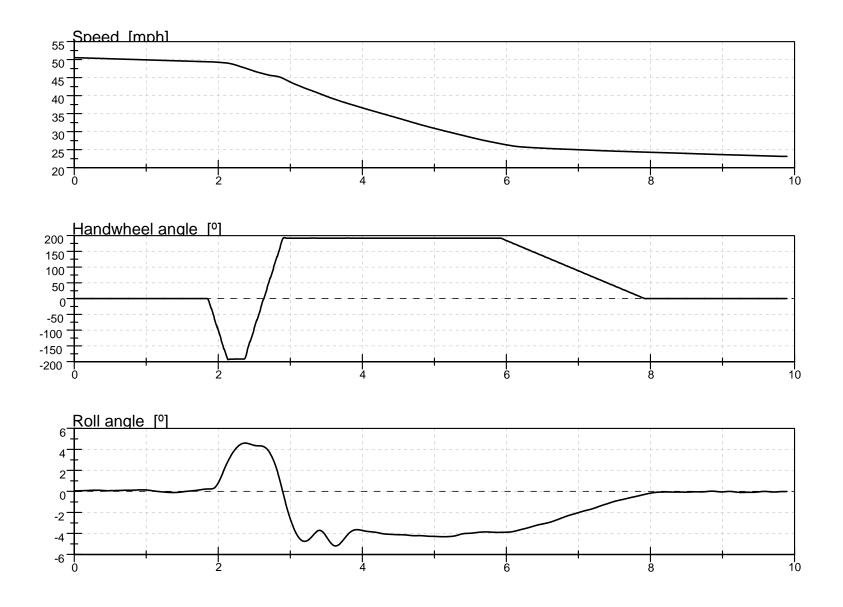


Figure D9. Vehicle Speed, Handwheel Angle, and Roll Angle Time History Plots for Supplemental 2 Test Series, L-R, 50 mph

D-9 TR-P40371-01-NC

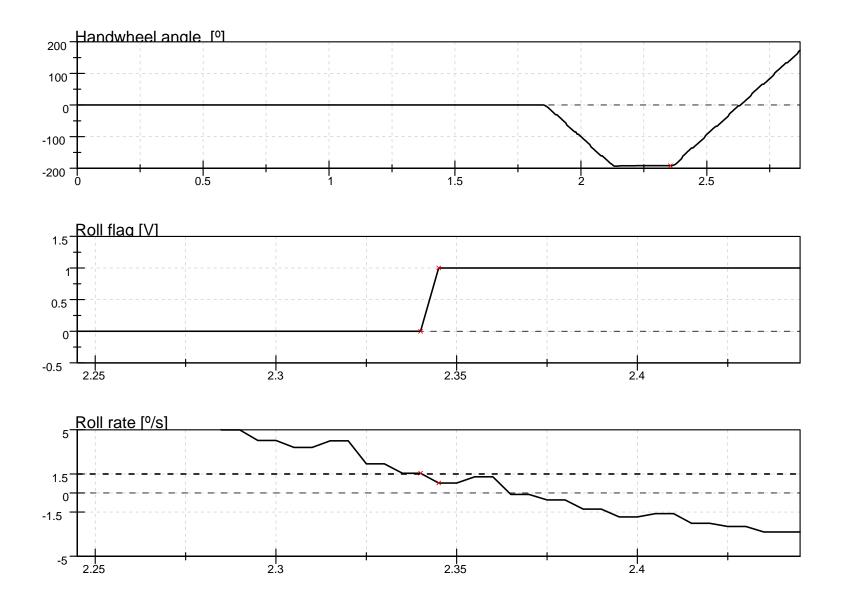


Figure D10. Steering Machine Operation Time History Plots for Supplemental 2 Test Series, L-R, 50 mph

D-10 TR-P40371-01-NC

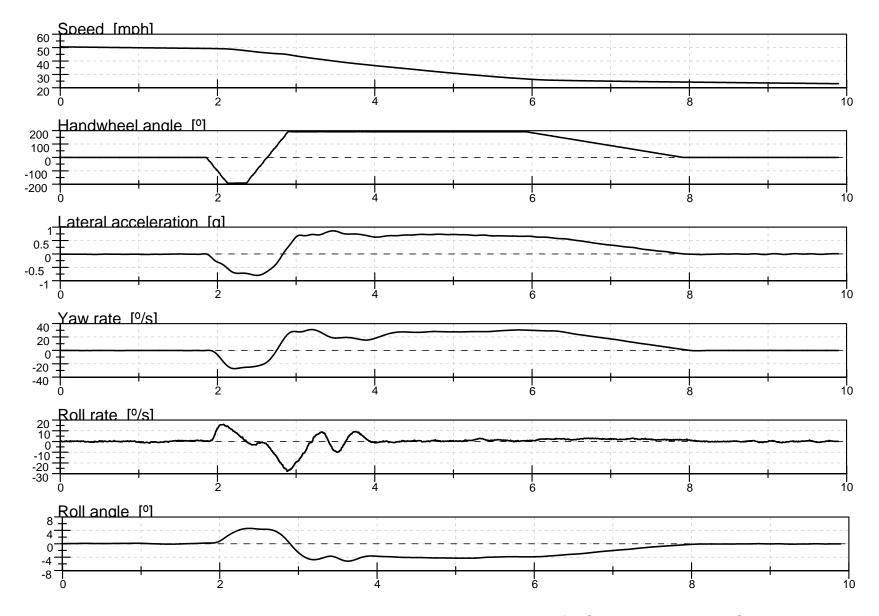


Figure D11. Yaw Rate, Roll Rate, and Lateral Acceleration Time History Plots for Supplemental 2 Test Series, L-R, 50 mph

D-11 TR-P40371-01-NC

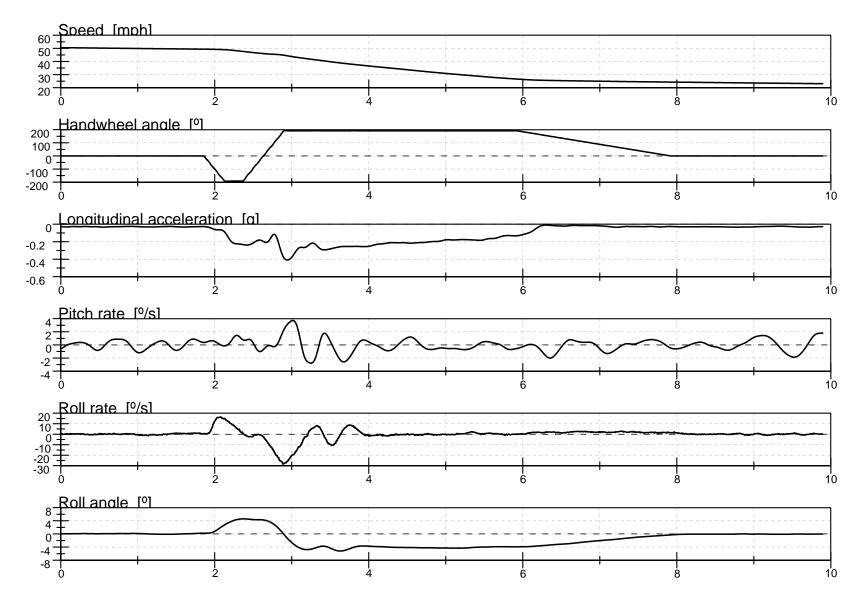


Figure D12. Pitch Rate and Longitudinal Acceleration Time History Plots for Supplemental 2 Test Series, L-R, 50 mph

D-12 TR-P40371-01-NC

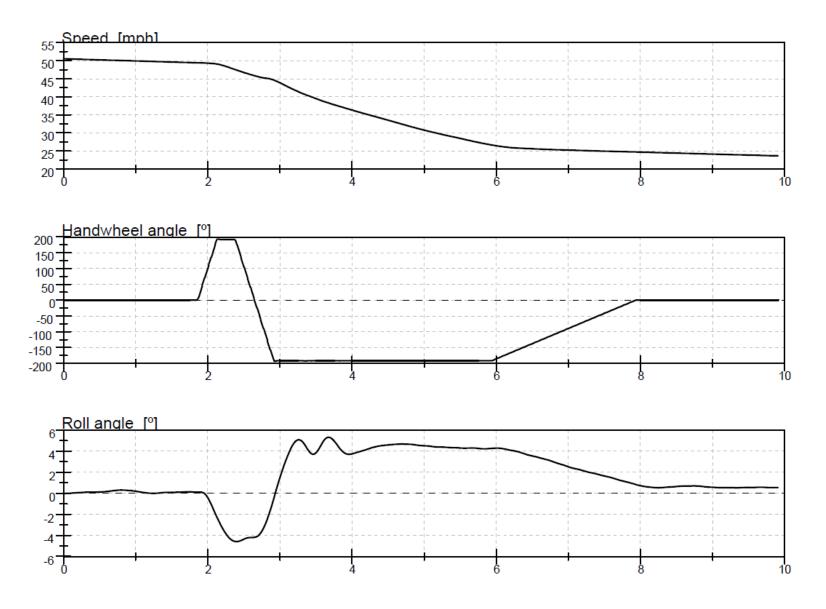


Figure D13. Vehicle Speed, Handwheel Angle, and Roll Angle Time History Plots for Supplemental 2 Test Series, R-L, 50 mph

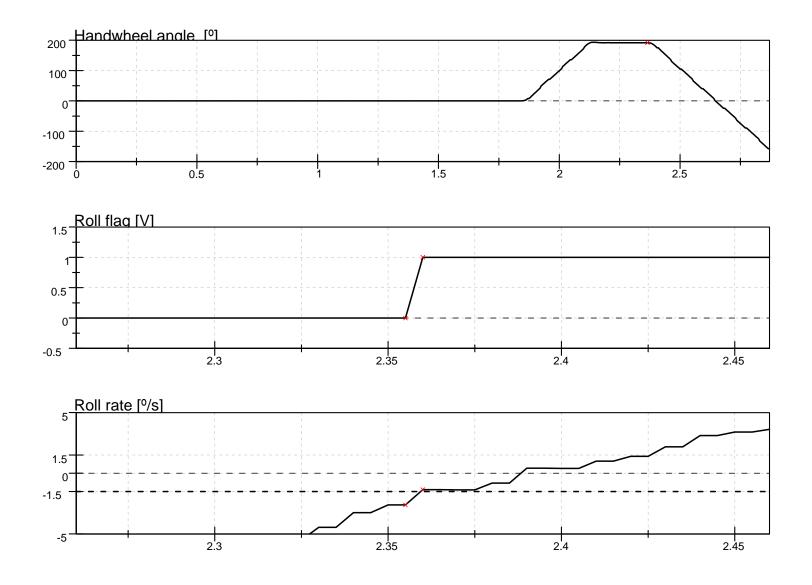


Figure D14. Steering Machine Operation Time History Plots for Supplemental 2 Test Series, R-L, 50 mph

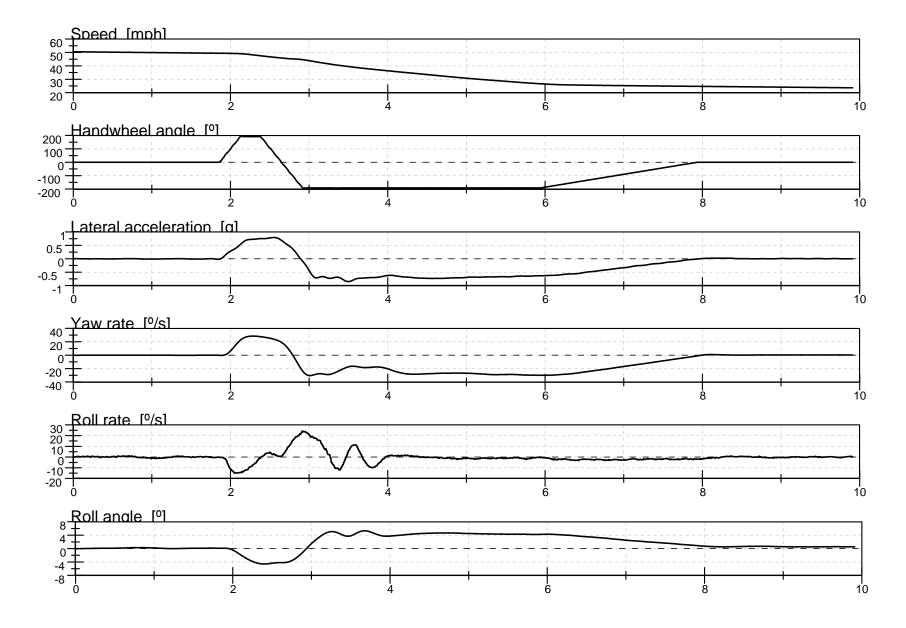


Figure D15. Yaw Rate, Roll Rate, and Lateral Acceleration Time History Plots for Supplemental 2 Test Series, R-L, 50 mph

D-15 TR-P40371-01-NC

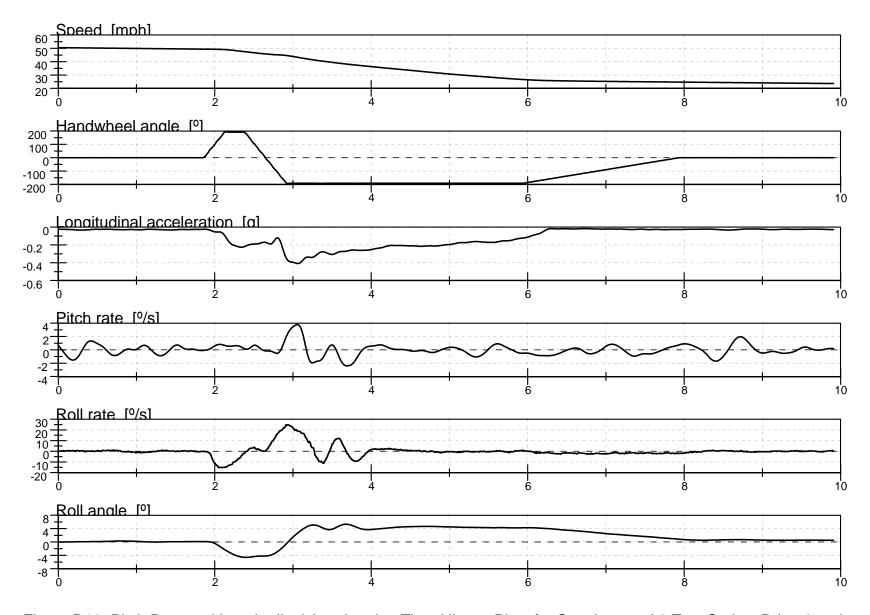


Figure D16. Pitch Rate and Longitudinal Acceleration Time History Plots for Supplemental 2 Test Series, R-L, 50 mph

D-16 TR-P40371-01-NC